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**Questions of professional ethics
in the work a law enforcement
officer**

The article deals with professional ethics and moral issues of the choice of a law enforcement officer in professional activities. The question of duty, the strengthening of the rule of law, improving the service culture. Shown are the moral values of duty law enforcement officer, which is expressed in the conservation and protection of the rights and freedoms of man and citizen. Actualized moral essence of serving law enforcement community and the state, as one of the most important factors of training people to respect the law.

Key words: professional ethics, moral obligation, duty, antinorms, moral behavior, the category of ethics, moral principles, norms.

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**Кәсіби этикалық және құқық
қорғау қызметкерінің
өз қызмет барысында өнегелі
таңдау жасау**

Мақалада кәсіби этикалық және құқық қорғау қызметкерінің өз қызмет барысында өнегелі таңдау жасау мәселелері қарастырылған. Кәсіби міндет, заңдылықты нығайту, кәсіби мәдениетті нығайту мәселелері зерттелінген. Адам және азаматтың құқықтары мен бостандықтарын қорғау және қамтамасыз етуде көрініс табатын құқық қорғау органының қызметкерінің кәсіби міндеттің моральдық құндылығы көрсетілген. Заңды құрметтеу қасиетін адамдарда тәрбиелеудің маңызды факторы ретінде құқық қорғау органының қызметкерлерінің қоғамға және мемлекетке қызмет етудің адамгершілік мәні өзектендірілген.

Түйін сөздер: кәсіби этика, моральдық міндет, кәсіби міндет, қарсы нормалар, адамгершілік мінез-құлық, этика категориялары, моральдық қағидалар, нормалар.

Баяндина М.О.
**Вопросы профессиональной
этики в деятельности
сотрудника
правоохранительных органов**

В статье рассматриваются вопросы профессиональной этики и проблемы осуществления нравственного выбора сотрудником правоохранительных органов в профессиональной деятельности. Исследован вопрос служебного долга, укрепление законности, повышение служебной культуры. Показана суть моральной ценности служебного долга сотрудника правоохранительного органа, которая выражается в охране и защите прав и свобод человека и гражданина. Актуализирована нравственная сущность служения сотрудников правоохранительных органов обществу и государству как одного из важнейших факторов воспитания у людей уважительного отношения к закону.

Ключевые слова: профессиональная этика, моральный долг, служебная обязанность, антинормы, нравственное поведение, категории этики, моральные принципы, нормы.

**QUESTIONS OF
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The most difficult is the problem of the moral choice of law enforcement officers in atypical conditions, the more extreme the specific situation. And one of the main difficulties in this matter related to the conflict with the interests of the moral norms of society and the individual, as well as among the rules which forces the person to choose which of the moral norms or give preference to the contrary, go to antinorms.

As subjects of legal regulation of police officers are subject to the professional work of the civil and economic freedom of people. The content of the professional activity of law enforcement is the protection of economic and civil liberty of people, the interests of society and the state power of the powerful state coercion [1]. The above provisions on the subject matter and content of the professional work of employees of law enforcement bodies of basic units should be that the occupation is primarily governed by rules of law. And, if you continue to conclude in the professional activity of employees of proper moral standards are not very often work as police work lies in the field of legal regulation, while moral norms other object, purpose and methods of regulation. Professional experience and professional awareness of law enforcement officers are regulated only some specific, and, moreover, laid down in the rules of law, moral and legal permissibility, restrictions and prohibitions or human rights law.

Call of duty of police officer, being an integral part of the public debt is a moral in its objective and subjective terms. The moral value of the objective content of the debt consists in the fact that he is subject to the decision of the highest and fair objectives: to protect the rights and freedoms of the individual, the security of their country, strengthen the rule of law. However, the potential of duty can be shown only if they are complemented by subjective moral attitude towards him when public duties are perceived and understood as personal as deep need and belief in justice and uprightness business, which serves [2, p.41]. Duty police officer – this is a high honor and a duty, arising from objective the protection needs of the individual, society and state, consecrated state-legal requirements and internal moral motives.

The essence of the law enforcement agencies directly detected in their title: the most important is the fulfillment of the constitutional

duties of the State – security and protection of the rights and freedoms of man and citizen. The rest of their functions – the protection of public order, property, crime, prevention of antisocial behavior, etc. - Are the elements of this important responsibility. And do law enforcement agencies, in turn, are part of one of the main structures of the state – of the power structure, which guarantees the right to a system of social norms and relations, organizing normal functioning of a society.

The main methods through which law enforcement agencies carry out their activities are the prevention of crime (i.e. educational work with citizens) and coercive sanctions, in extreme cases, take the form of direct violence. Moreover, as is evident from the above definitions, the term «powerful force» (i.e., actions that rely on coercion, violence) is the main characteristic of law enforcement [3, 45p.]. Anyone who lives and works in the community, and it is not only the activities of living people who want to achieve their goals. This system of relations which have developed over the centuries, and the principles of public morality, which the person is obliged to take into account and respect, and prevailing social ideas, theories and beliefs that accompany each work process. That's because a positive opinion of the personnel of law enforcement agencies, their performance can get a positive response, respect, acceptance and support of the people when it is consistent with the spirit of national traditions, norms of morality rooted in society. In the world of public service less profitable than business. But the knowledge that society has given you power, high prestige of public service (not to mention a guaranteed pension and the numerous benefits) compensate for certain material costs. Respect for the society, the veneration of «people of state» – a key indicator of the spiritual and moral health of the society, the strength and stability of the state. Of course, the main essence of life is to serve the law. But it must always keep firmly in mind that the law

itself is not an end in itself, it exists for the public good. And the law – good only on the condition that it is realized by society as the embodiment of justice, that is, as the embodiment of a higher moral principle that ensures normal functioning of society and the state.

Law enforcement authorities are endowed with great power and strength of the power it draws in the law, in devotion to duty and justice. That is what strengthens the support and respect of the population. But people will not forgive tactlessness, rudeness, abuse of power, brutality and arbitrariness. Who does not want or can not understand, he did not for an employee of the Interior. Strengthening the rule of law, improving the service culture – this is the first concern of every manager, educational and personnel apparatus. The ideological, educational work should be widely supported by attention to people, their conditions of work and life. If for the sake of production, or under any pretext official overshadow the care of the needs of people, you will eventually be affected not only people, but the case itself. Regardless of personal political affiliation, anyone who has shoulder straps should be a supporter of the policy, which leads through the power of the law. It is the law. Safety Act, the Public Order Act, the law on defense, the law on the inviolability of our borders, the law on individual rights of our citizens, etc. This is also one of the faces of our patriotism – the ministry of law, respect for the law.

Important to work in law enforcement is the quality of law enforcement – that is their main bottleneck. Quality management – the most important success factor in improving the efficiency of their operations. Important factors that reduce the credibility of law enforcement agencies, are in an extremely inadequate resourcing them, low communication culture, for example, police officers with the citizens, low professionalism, bureaucracy, red tape, extortion, corruption, the use of official position for personal gain [4, 42 c.].

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